

The Chauvin Chronicle

AN INDEPENDENT WEEKLY NEWSPAPER CIRCULATING THROUGHOUT
ARTLAND, CHAUVIN EDGERTON, RIBSTONE, MERTON, SIFTON, & MANITOU LAKE

VOL.8:NO.381 CHAUVIN, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY SEPTEMBER 14th 1921 5c. per copy \$2.00 per year in advance

The News of the Week

Canadian business for last week totalled 42. A decrease of 8 over preceding week. Four of these failures were in Saskatchewan and two in Alberta.

The first frost in this district occurred on the night of Friday, September 9.

Men are auctioneering their services in Boston, after the manner of the old slave days.

Home Cured Hams for sale at Parcells & Foxwell's Meat Markets, Ribstone and Chauvin.

The United Farmers of Manitoba will hold a conference on the political situation at Winnipeg September 22 and 23.

Some British factories have reopened after being closed all summer, and there are said to be signs of a general industrial awakening.

Fire losses in Canada during the week ending September 7, are estimated by the Monetary Times at \$310,300, compared with \$369,150 the previous week.

There will be 235 seats in the next House of Commons, as there was in the last. The provinces are represented as follows: Yukon 1, British Columbia 13, Alberta 12, Saskatchewan 16, Manitoba 15, Ontario 32, Quebec 65, New Brunswick 11, Nova Scotia 16, Prince Edward Island 4.

A Reuter cable from Sydney, Australia, says that Sir Joseph Cook, acting prime minister, in a speech said that one hundred millions sterling had been raised for the assistance of Australian soldiers who had returned from the war and if the new loan was successful, further loans would be unnecessary.

Sir Herbert Samuel, British high commissioner for Palestine has startled tax payers by declaring in his report of conditions in Palestine that it was costing \$5,000 a year for every two soldiers in his garrison.

Opium valued at more than \$30,000 according to the police, was seized this afternoon by officers at the farm of Kee Kit, a Chinese, on Lulu Island near Vancouver. Eight employees are under arrest in connection with the raid.

Railwaymen back from Ottawa today declared that statements of the percentage cuts in rates already were being decided prematurely. As a result of the evidence presented to the railway commissioners on Friday, the whole situation is again unsettled, they added.

A liberal candidate in every riding in the province for the coming federal elections, is the recommendation made by the executive of the provincial Liberal association, to the associations of each federal riding.

The first United States food was served in Petrograd September 9th to 200 Russian children who revelled in rice pudding, cocoa and white rolls prepared in the initial kitchen of the United States Relief Administration in the heart of the city.

Death and Funeral Of Andre Poirier

Chauvin and district was shocked last Wednesday morning to learn of the death of Mr Andre Poirier, after an illness of but one day's duration.

The deceased was seventy years of age. He was borne at St. Cesaire, P.Q., May 24th 1851. He was a blacksmith by trade, and for some years resided at Fitchburg, Mass., where he has two brothers still residing, eighty and eighty-two years of age, respectively. Coming to Canada he first went to Riviere Qui Barre and a year later came to Chauvin.

He has resided in Chauvin since 1909. He purchased the Alberta restaurant and ran same for a time before taking up his residence on his farm. About two years ago he came to town to live. During his residence in our midst he has earned a large measure of respect from his friends and neighbours. He has been a very strong supporter of his church, and given much help towards the building. He is survived by his widow and eight children; a son and two daughters in the States, and two sons and three daughters in Canada.

The funeral was conducted from the home at ten o'clock Friday. In the church was a large congregation to pray their last respects. Rev. Huet celebrated the Requiem Mass, supported by a full choral service. Mrs. L. E. Roy sang 'Au Ciel, Au Repos' and Mr Auger, 'Miseremini' and Mr Laforest 'A la Mort'.

At the conclusion of this very impressive service the body was laid to rest in the Catholic cemetery.

Twenty Cents Per Bushel May Be Lost By Threshing Damp

By special request of the operators of the elevators at Chauvin we are inserting a warning to our farmers to be most careful not to have their grain threshed while the straw is at all damp, and to take every care that the grain is good and dry—not tough. Tough wheat brought to the elevator will mean a loss of twenty cents per bushel to the seller—and no gain to the buyer.

The elevator men are anxious that none of their customers may incur this loss.

Lealholme U. F. W. A

The Lealholme U. F. W. A. met last Friday, September 9th with six members and one visitor present, Mrs C. Miller presiding.

On motion of Mrs Holbrook and Mrs Neil the minutes of the last meeting were read and adopted.

The report of the social evening was read and approved on motion of Miss T. Anderson and Mrs W. Miller.

The price to be charged for shirts, socks, and so forth, was left over until the next meeting, which will be held at the home of Mrs W. Miller, at 2.30 p.m., September 23rd of Mrs Holbrook and Miss Thilda Anderson.

Green Apple Pies, fresh made at the Chauvin Bakery by J. P. Fisher.

Have you tried The Chauvin Bakery?

OUR NEW SERIAL HOW CANADA IS GOVERNED

(continued from preceding issue)

CHAPTER II POLITICAL GROWTH OF CANADA

The word Canada is a memorial of the time when the French discoverer, Jacques Cartier, found that the Indian inhabitants on the banks of the St. Lawrence called their country, as he thought, but really their villages, Kannata, or a collection of dwellings.

THE DOMINION OF CANADA

The Dominion of Canada forms one of the most important dependencies of the most remarkable empire known to the history of the world. It is properly called a dependency because its government, though complete within itself, is necessarily dependent on and subordinate to the supreme authority of Great Britain, whose king and parliament have jurisdiction over the whole empire. This Dominion comprises at the present time the provinces of Ontario, Quebec, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Manitoba, British Columbia, Prince Edward Island, Saskatchewan and Alberta, as well as a vast area of territory in the Northwest, forming the Northwest Territory and the Yukon Territory. These provinces and territories are closely connected by a political system called a federal union, to which, as a whole, has been given the name of a Dominion from the fact that it forms a part of the dominions or dependencies subject to the government of the king and parliament of England. It had, according to the Census of 1911, a population of 7,206,643 (of which 2,523,274 live in the English province of Ontario, formerly known as Upper Canada; 2,003,232 in the French province of Quebec, formerly known as Lower Canada; 937,955 in the maritime provinces of Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and Nova Scotia; 455,614 in the province of Manitoba; 392,480 in the province of British Columbia; 492,432 in the province of Saskatchewan; 374,663 in the province of Alberta; 8,512 in the Yukon Territory; and 18,481 in the Northwest Territories. In the province of Quebec there is a French population of 1,605,339. In the maritime provinces there is a French population of 163,474 souls; in Ontario, of 2,024,442; and in the Northwest and British Columbia, of 82,927. Of the remainder, 3,896,985 are of British and Irish origin. Of the whole population of Canada, 2,833,041 souls are Roman Catholics, of whom 1,724,683 live in the Province of Quebec. Over four millions are Protestants.

PLAN OF THIS BOOK

I propose to show the nature of the government of this federal union of provinces. My object is to give such a concise and impartial account of the nature and working of the executive, legislative, and judicial machinery of government as will be easily understood by the whole community, old and young, men and women, and at the same time show them all that the institutions of Canada are calculated to render the people, irrespective of race or religion, happy and prosperous as long as those institutions are conducted honestly and wisely by those

(Continued on next page)

Fifty Bushels Wheat Per Acre Obtained By Charles Ouelette

Three hundred and fifty bushels of wheat from seven acres of breaking is the splendid return obtained by Charles Ouelette.

A. Goulet has an average crop of thirty-seven and half bushels of wheat to the acre on breaking and spring ploughing.

Other authenticated reports of yields of thirty-five and more bushels of wheat to the acre have reached the office of this paper. It is to be noted that the highest yields are obtained from the areas that received the benefit of the shower just prior to the hot spell. This shower was by no means an heavy one.

Notes From North East

Once more we have the pleasure of having Henry Johannes amongst us. He is paying a round of visits to old friends in this district, and expects to remain with us for a month or so before returning to his home in Victoria B.C.

The writer of these notes had the pleasure of hearing from Mr. James Loy that he is progressing favorably from the serious mishap he had. This news will be received with great relief by Mr. Loy's many friends.

The threshing season which opened under such auspicious conditions received a rude check last week, but we hope to be hard at it again by the time these notes appear.

There seems to be quite a lot of wheat being hauled straight from the Separator, but there would be more if the prices had not taken such a downward step.

There is not a complete report to hand of the School Picnic that was held at Wycollar last Wednesday, but one gleans from those who were fortunate enough to be present that the show was an unqualified success. The children made a splendid showing with their exhibits, and it is a pleasure to know of the increased interest that is being shown by the young people of the Manitou Lake Municipality in this exhibition. This is one of the things that deserves the support of everyone who has the interests of the young people at heart.

Fram G. G. A.

The last meeting of the Fram G.G.A. had to be postponed at the last minute owing to everyone being so busy, but it is hoped that the business will be taken in hand at the next meeting to be held on Saturday October 1st in the school. The announcement of Premier Meighen that a general election will be held shortly should mean that every member will be in his and her place to hear the latest news of the farmers' intentions in this matter.

Save your eyes. See M. M. Mecklenburg the Optometrist (sight measurer) who has had 30 years experience, 18 years in Alberta. Dr. Mecklenburg will be at his office at Lloydminster Monday October 3rd; and at Wainwright, Saturday, October 8th.

Local Notes Of Interest

Mr. and Mrs. Parker are visiting Mrs. W. Gilbertson.

Mr. Cayford has received word that Mrs. Cayford is not doing well after the operation.

Mr. Bruno, Couchesne, of Montreal is visiting relatives in this district.

Miss Wilson who has been teaching at the Park Valley school, left on Sunday for Billado where she has an appointment at a school in that district.

Mr. L. B. Nicholson and Mr. Brown of Dina were visitors to Chauvin Sunday and Monday.

Mr. W. Pritchett of Fram was a business visitor to town Monday.

Rev. Millar returned Monday from Wainwright where he had been on ministerial duties.

McLaughlin Light six for sale, with an average of 27 miles to the gallon gasoline only run three thousand miles, paint and leather upholstery in perfect condition, fully equipped cord tires on rear. O. Hawthorn, Chauvin.

The Municipal District of Ribstone council will meet at Chauvin Saturday September 17th.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Goede, a daughter, Friday September 9th.

Mr and Mrs Cheyne, of Arcola, who were visiting Mr. and Mrs. Watso returned home last week.

Constable H. F. Hammond, of The A.P.P.i who has been appointed to the station at Wainwright, paid a visit to Chauvin on official business. Constable Hammond has been appointed to fill the vacancy caused by Constable Byrnes being transferred to Calgary.

When we advertise—we sure stick to facts. Business isn't built on lies—we stick to facts. No matter what we have to sell. The truth is good enough to tell.

We boost our goods and boost them well—but stick to facts. We tell the truth—don't overstate—just stick to facts. If the truth is not enough. Somethings wrong about our stuff. Anyhow we don't try to bluff—we stick to facts.

We have had a fair amount of success in eye testing and fitting glasses—we have fit 478 people in Chauvin and feel confident we are able to fit you with satisfaction, and at a fair price. C. C. McKechnie, Optician and Druggist, Chauvin.

Card Of Thanks

Mr. and Mrs. James A. Loy wish to thank their many friends and neighbors for the kindness and sympathy expressed during Mr. Loy's recent misfortune.

Card Of Thanks

We wish to thank all friends and neighbors for kindness and sympathy extended to us in our bereavement of the loss of husband and father.

MRS. A. POIRIER & FAMILY.



TRANSIENT ADVERTISING
 Transient Advertisements per inch, per issue .45
 (Transient are those which appear 4 issues or less))

YEARLY CONTRACT
 6 inches, or under per inch, per issue .35
 Over 6 inches, under 12 inches per inch, per issue .30
 Over 12 inches per inch, per issue .25
 (No advertising under .25c per inch)
 (Rates or shorter term contracts on application)

READING NOTICES
 All Reading Notices per count line .10
 (Reading Notices for all events for which admission is charged will also cost 10c per line)

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
 25 Words or less per insertion .50
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PROFESSIONAL CARDS
 1 inch or under per issue .40
 Over 1 inch to 2 inches per issue .70

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 Transient Rate of 45c per inch plus .20c extra on account of tabular composition

LEGAL ADVERTISING
 First Insertion per line .12
 Each Subsequent Insertion per line .08

OUR NEW SERIAL

HOW CANADA IS GOVERNED

(Continued from preceding page)
 who have been chosen by the people for the management of public affairs.

PERIODS OF POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT

It is necessary that I should at the outset briefly trace the most important steps in the political development of the several provinces comprised in the present Dominion, so that every one may the more clearly understand the origin and nature of the system of government which Canadians now possess.

I shall first refer to the political history of the large country known as the Province of Canada until 1867 and now divided into two provinces of Quebec and Ontario. There were four complete Periods in the political history of the province of Canada.

1. The period of French rule from 1608 to 1759-60, or the Period of absolute government.

2. The period from 1760 to 1791, when representatives and legislative institutions were being introduced.

3. The period from 1791 to 1840, when representative institutions were developing into responsible or complete self-government.

4. The period from 1840 to 1867, during which responsible government was established in the fullest sense of the word.

In 1867 Canada entered on the fifth period of her political history as a

federation. The nature of this government will be explained in the chapters following the historical review.

**CHAPTER III.
 FRENCH RULE 1608-1759-60**

The country watered by the St. Lawrence and the Great Lakes, and now divided into the provinces of Quebec and Ontario, and known as Upper and Lower Canada before the Confederation, became the colonial possession of France by right of discovery and settlement. Jacques Cartier, a bold sailor of St. Malo, in France, landed at Gaspé in 1534 and sailed up the St. Lawrence in 1535, or more than forty years after the discovery of America, by Columbus. It was not until 1608, however, that Samuel Champlain, of Brouage, on the Bay of Biscay, commenced the building of a town amid the rocks of ancient Stadacone—the name of a famous Indian hamlet of the days of Cartier—and actually laid the foundations of the colony which has developed into the province of Quebec.

Canada was for some years under the control of commercial companies to whom the king of France gave exclusive rights over the fur trade. By 1664, however, the rule of the commercial companies came to an end and the king established a regular government. In Canada the governor had only such powers as were expressly given by the king, who, jealous of all authority in others, kept him strictly subordinate to himself. The governor had command of the

militia and troops. The 'Intendant' was an official, almost equal to the governor in rank, and of larger authority in the colony, since he managed its financial affairs, and acted also as judge and legislator. A council, exercising legislative and judicial powers, assisted the governor and intendant, and acted as a colonial court of appeal in civil and criminal cases—the king himself in council being the supreme court of last resort. Justice was administered in cases of property and the rights of individuals in accordance with the customs of Paris. (Before Napoleon had the code prepared which bears his name, different laws, which were called "customs." The particular custom selected for Canada was the one in force in Paris) which is still one of the foundations of the Quebec law. The bishop was a member of the council, and the Roman Catholic Church was the official and only religion recognized and was established by the decrees and ordinances of the government. The parish became a district for local as well as church purposes or regular charges for the support of clergy and church were imposed and regulated by the ordinances made by the government. All education was under the control of the church and its numerous religious bodies. An effort was made to establish a class of nobles by the granting of large tracts of lands to lords (seigneurs) who granted them to cultivators of the soil (habitants), subject to certain payments and other conditions. The king in council

kept a strict supervision over the government of the colony, and we look in vain for evidence of popular freedom in those days. Canada was never allowed representative government. Public meetings of all kinds were steadily repressed. No system of municipal government was established, and the government was in every respect autocratic.

**ENGLISH RULE IN CANADA
 1760-1791**

From the surrender of Quebec and Montreal in 1759-1760 to the English military forces dates the commencement of a new era of political liberty in the history of French Canada. Canada formerly became a possession of England by the Treaty of Paris, of 1763, under which the French Canadians were granted free exercise of their religion. From 1760 to 1763 there was a military government as a necessity result of the unsettled condition of things in a country which had suffered so much from war. In 1763 King George III, issued a royal proclamation (a royal proclamation is the official document by which the king, or a governor in the name of the king, gives a formal notice to the people) which established the first system of English government in the new possession of England.

The governor was authorized to grant the people the right to elect representatives to an assembly, but the time was not yet ripe for so large a measure of public liberty, if indeed it had been possible under the instructions to Governor-General Murray, which required the members to take the oath of supremacy and make the declaration against transubstantiation which, of course, no Roman Catholic could do.

The government of the province was carried on for ten years by a governor-general, aided by an executive or advising council, composed of a few English officials and inhabitants, and only one French Canadian. The ordinances or laws, passed by the governor and council, created much discontent among the French Canadians. Since they set aside the French legal system to which they had always been accustomed, and established the common law of England.

In 1774 the parliament of England passed the Quebec Act, which gave a new constitution to the province. The government was entrusted to a governor and Legislative council appointed by the king, and the scheme of an elected assembly was postponed as "inexpedient," under the then existing conditions. The French Canadians were not yet prepared for representative institutions of whose working they never had any practical knowledge, and were quite content for the time being with a system which brought some of their leading men into the legislative council.

But what made the act popular in French Canada was the fact that it placed the French Canadians and the Roman Catholic population on the same footing as English Canadians and Protestants, confirmed their right to full freedom of worship, allowed the church as a body to retain their valuable property, and restored the French civil law with respect to property and individual rights.

The criminal law of England was, however, to prevail throughout the province.

In the legislative council both English and French were used, and the ordinances were to be drawn up in both languages.

The governor-general was to be assisted in the work of government by an advisory body of five persons—chiefly members of the legislative council—who were to be chosen by himself and called a privy council, in imitation of the council that has so long advised the English kings.

Assorted Cookies, Doughnuts, Muffins and Pies for sale every day at Chauvin Bakery.

**CHAPTER IV
 IMMIGRATION OF THE U.E.
 LOYALISTS**

While the Quebec Act continued in force, there was a very important immigration into British North America of some forty thousand persons known as United Empire Loyalists—that is to say, men loyal to British connection—who decided to leave the old English Thirteen Colonies (now a portion of the United States), when they declared themselves independent of England. These men laid the

(Continued on page seven)

CASH & CARRY

Fresh Milk can be obtained at the Meat Market from the farm of J. A. DUMONT Chauvin Alberta

CHAUVIN FLOUR MILL

Grain Received Every Day, Milling and Chopping done on Mondays. Grist and Feed may be taken out any day of the week.

GEO. REYNOLDS

Licensed Auctioneer for Alta & Sask. Chauvin Alberta

ARTLAND POOL ROOM

Auto Livery Service Phone 21 W. E. Rose

A. E. FOXWELL

Licensed Auctioneer for Alta & Sask. Chauvin Alberta

Highest Prices Given for CREAM, EGGS & POULTRY

Joseph Jorgensen Agent For EDMONTON CITY DAIRY EDGERTON, ALBERTA

Fresh Cream And Milk

DELIVERED TWICE DAILY O. Z. StPIERRE Chauvin Alberta

ALBERTA RESTAURANT MEALS

AT ALL HOURS IF YOU WANT

a comfortable room in which to spend the night when in town try the Alberta Restaurant

Special rates per week

J. CLIFFORD Returned Soldier CHAUVIN ALBERTA

\$ TO SAVE IS TO SUCCEED! \$
 THRIFTY CITIZENS CONTINUE TO INVEST 1/4 THEIR SAVINGS IN

Alberta Government

5 per cent Demand Savings Certificates

BECAUSE

they know the value of **SAFETY** and quick **AVAILABILITY** in these interest-bearing securities.

These Certificates may be purchased in denominations of \$5, \$10, \$25, \$50, \$75, \$100, \$500, \$1,000 and \$10,000, and are payable on demand.

Address all communications to the Deputy Provincial Treasurer.
 HON. HERBERT GREENFIELD W. V. NEWSON
 Provincial Treasurer Deputy Provincial Treasurer
 Parliament Bldgs, Edmonton, Alberta



THE PROVINCE OF ALBERTA ALSO OFFERS

15-year 6 per cent Alberta Gold Bonds

AT \$97.59

AND 1/4

10-year 6 per cent Alberta Gold Bonds

AT \$98.16

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Canadian Trade Shows An Increase

Last Year Best Ever for Canada
With Exception of 1918,
Says Report

With the exception of 1918, Canadian trade for the fiscal year ending March 31st last was the largest ever recorded. Such is the statement made by F. C. T. O'Hara, deputy minister of trade and commerce, in his annual report.

"During the year 1921," Mr. O'Hara says, "the total value of goods imported for consumption and of Canadian goods exported amounted to \$2,429,322,583, as compared with a similar trade in 1918 of \$2,503,560,366. From 1918 to 1921 the total value of goods imported into Canada for consumption increased from \$963,532,578 to \$1,240,158,882, while the total value of Canadian goods exported decreased from \$1,500,027,788 to \$1,189,163,701, showing an increase in the imports from 1918 to 1921 of \$276,626,304 and a decrease in exports of \$350,864,087.

The trade figures for the year 1921 compared favorably with those recorded for 1918 when allowance is made for the large quantities of commodities imported into and exported from Canada on account of the war.

Farmers, Get your bread from the Chauvin Bakery, 9 loaves for \$1.00.

Marriage Licenses

Marriage licenses in the large provincial centres will in future be issued solely by the office of vital statistics, this ruling carrying no change in the charge to the public for the usual license. Action will be taken in Alberta cities where one designated place or official will handle all licenses issued in each city.

Hon. R. G. Reid, new minister of health for the province, is taking this action with a view to having stronger enforcement of the marriage laws and as the result of requests for such action coming from various sources.

A new feature of the recent edict is that in all cases where the contracting parties are not known to the issuer of the license, the bride will be required to take an affidavit as to her age. Responsibility for the veracity of the bride, was formerly attached to the groom, who took affidavits for both.

It is claimed by the department that abuse of the privilege on the part of a number of the jewellers has been a contributing factor in bringing about the new order. No exceptions are to be made.

Editor's Note—We have no authentic information as to how the issuing of marriage licenses will be changed in the rural districts. The above change is, however, a step in the right direction.

Have you tried The Chauvin Bakery?

Chilled Beef Trade With Great Britain Offers Bigger Profit

Enormous Trade Possible For Canada
Declares Ben Morgan

Addressing members of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association at luncheon at Toronto September 7th. Ben H. Morgan, chairman of the council of British Empire Producers' Association, said he had found a pronounced feeling in Western Canada against the British embargo on livestock.

There seemed to be a notion that the embargo was directed against Canada solely, but that was not the case. All cattle of the world, he said are barred from England, and not only cattle but all livestock. The lifting of the embargo would not help Canada in the end. Mr. Morgan continued.

"What I have impressed upon your cattle breeders is that they can help and lift up Canada by a chilled meat trade far more than by a livestock trade with the Mother Country. You have all the facilities to do an enormous business in chilled meats; the abattoirs, cold storage plants, and the transportation lines. There is no use in your saying that you can give us cheap live cattle, for you cannot do it. At present transportation charges you can ship four dressed beeves to England for the price of one live animal. You can have beef on sale in our country 12 days after it is killed in Winnipeg. There is no other country in the world can do it. And you have a market in England that can absorb all you can produce for the next ten or fifteen years. That is the line of action I have advised your farmers to take.

Junior Red Cross

With the opening of the public schools throughout the province, the Junior Red Cross will begin another year of activity. The Junior organization begins the present year of work with a membership which is far more than doubled. In hundreds of the city and country schools of Alberta the pupils have formed units and are prepared for work. The money which they earn, and all of it must be earned, all goes to the support of the sick and crippled children who are constantly being sought out by the Red Cross and given treatment. Every cent which the members turn in is used for this purpose, all administrative expenses being defrayed by the Senior organization.

One of the most interesting cases which has been taken hold of by the Junior Red Cross is that of a little foreign boy who comes from a district in Northern Alberta. He was suffering from a paralysed arm and for a long time the Red Cross nurse in the district tried to persuade his parents to let her send him to Edmonton for treatment. They were suspicious, but at last she prevailed.

He is being treated solely at the expense of the Juniors and their local units in Edmonton see that he is visited and looked after. The little fellow is delighted with the care he receives and has written to his people telling them about it. As a result, another crippled child from the same community will now be treated.

70000 FreightCars Idle

It was reported that approximately seventy thousand grain cars are lying idle in western Canada awaiting an announcement of the revision of freight rates before conveying this season's crop to ports. It is said that if an announcement does not come soon the situation will be serious. Canadian National lines are said to have about 31,000 idle cars, while the Canadian Pacific has some 40,000.

Lake Freights Up

Lake freights on grain from Fort William and Port Arthur to Georgian Bay points have been advanced 1½ cents a bushel this week. Officials of the vessel-owning companies say this is due to the demand from Chicago for tonnage and Canadian shippers must pay a premium to induce boats to come to the lakeside for cargoes.

Canadian National Dining Car Prices Are Now Reduced

Prices Reverting To Almost Pre-War Figures. Will Encourage Travel

The Canadian National Railways, with a view of encouraging passenger traffic, will, effective September 15th, reduce cost for meals in dining cars of that company to practically what they were in pre-war days.

The reductions are in line with the general policy of making Canadian National dining car service one that will meet the needs and the means of all and at the same time render the service the public wants.

Fresh Bread Daily—J. P. Fisher, baker, Chauvin.

SMART CLOTHES FOR SMART MEN Correct Tailoring

A man buying clothing these days is satisfied only with the best—in fact, he cannot afford to spend his money on any other. The requirements of the day are that he is correctly dressed, whether for business or pleasure.

The quiet dignity of correct dress is desirable to those attending public meetings, be that meeting a district conference, a concert or a dance

Correct Styles and Perfect Fit are desired by the man of to-day—nothing less will give satisfaction. This we are prepared to give

Mr. R. W. Palmer, of "The House of Hobberlin" will be at L. E. Roy's store, Chauvin, Monday, September 26th with a full range of 'Samples' and 'Models' of the present and coming seasons tailoring and will be pleased to give you complete city service in measurements, materials, styles and prices.

A cordial invitation is extended to every gentleman in the district to meet Mr Palmer, and see his line of Tailoring—you are under no obligation to make any purchase unless you are assured of the very best of satisfaction. Remember the date—MONDAY SEPTEMBER 26

L. E. ROY, Chauvin
SMART CLOTHES FOR SMART MEN
CHAUVIN ALBERTA

Hardware

Cabinet Sewing Machine	40.00
Playtime Washer (Hand or Power)	22.50
Copper Boilers	6.00
Genuine Coleman Mantles . per doz	1.25
Wagon Box Rods	.40
Sweat Pads, Gold Red Edge	.70
Lanterns	1.25
Galvanized Pails	50c & .60

We expect another shipment of
BLUE & WHITE ENAMELLED WARE
this week

J. A. Montjoy
CHAUVIN ALBERTA

Spot CASH for CREAM

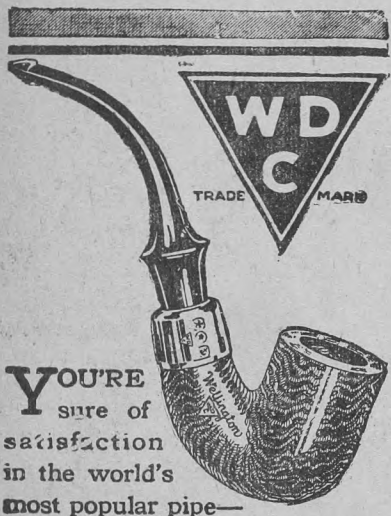
We give your Cream Careful Grading and give you your Cheque to same day you bring in your Cream; or we can receive your cream for Direct Shipment. We give best returns

A. C. NACHTERGAELE
Edmonton City Dairy Building, CHAUVIN

It is estimated that the sugar production of New South Wales this year will amount to 20,000.

See our window display of Armands toilet preparations. This is a stranger in our midst who comes well and worthily recommended.

Ladies meet Mr. Armand at The Chauvin Pharmacy.



The Wellington
THE UNIVERSAL PIPE

Good pipes and good pipe values are here also cigars, cigarettes, smoking tobacco and other things smokers want.

G. Mc NUTT

THE POOL ROOM
CHAUVIN, ALBERTA

Victoria Farmers Want Wheat Pool

Victoria Farmer Members Prepare To Overthrow Government To Secure It

Reuter's correspondent at Melbourne cables that the Victorian parliament meets today and adds:

"The farmers' party insists on the continuance of the wheat pool and is even prepared to overthrow the government to attain its purpose, in which event a labor ministry would take office. The government holds 33 seats, labor 21 and the farmers' party 12."

Significant Figures

Only four Canadian cities, out of twenty-six reporting, show an increase in the bank clearings for the month of August. Saskatoon is one of the four, with an increase as great as the other three combined. Twenty-two cities show decrease. Montreal's decrease in \$148,000,000; Toronto's is \$35,000,000, and Winnipeg's is \$6,000,000. Lethbridge shows an increase of \$80,000; Brandon, an increase of \$805,000; Edmonton, an increase of \$952,000; and Saskatoon, an increase of \$2,294,000.

Chauvin W. I. Notes

The regular monthly meeting of the W.I. will be held on Saturday September 17th at 3 p.m. in the Rest Room.

The meeting was postponed from the

10th to permit of the president and a number of the members attending the Ribstone Fair.

The report of the judges on the Institute garden contest will be given providing the weather does not interfere with the judging. Don't forget your useful household hint!

Twelve Millions Sliced Off Debt

August Figures Show Big Decrease; Decline in Ordinary and Capital Account Expenditure Big Factors in Reduction

Canada's net debt, declined by \$12,831,576 in the month of August.

The monthly statement of the finance department shows that the net debt of the Dominion now stands at \$2,344,949,085, as compared with \$2,357,789,661 at the end of July. A decline of approximately six million dollars in the ordinary expenditure and of two millions in expenditure on capital account, as well as increased income tax collections are factors in the decrease in the net debt.

Figures covering the whole period of the fiscal year up to the end of August show, however, that Canada's debt has increased by \$90,455,652 as compared with the previous year. At the end of August 1920 the debt, the debt stood at \$2,254,483,434.

Ordinary revenue during the five months of the fiscal year ending with the close of August 1920, was \$183,527,579. At the close of last month it amounted to \$168,159,858, a

falling off of \$15,387,721.

Ordinary expenditures also shows a decrease when this year is compared with 1919-1920. At the close of August 1920, the expenditures of the Dominion amounted to \$135,675,321, as compared with \$123,079,631 on August 31, 1921. This is a decrease of \$12,595,690.

Expenditures on capital account, including war expenditures, were \$5,035,986 less than in 1920.

Customs revenues during the month of August of the present year were \$8,495,722, compared with \$15,066,390 in August 1920.

Excise revenues during the month just closed totalled \$3,359,811, which was practically the same as in August, 1920. For five months of the fiscal year closing with the end of August excise yielded \$16,412,803 in comparison with \$16,052,031 last year.

Inland revenue collections show an increase of approximately nine million dollars during the five months period.

The profits tax yield at the end of August of the present year stood at \$29,844,656 as compared with \$20,885,859 in 1920. The business profits tax yielded only \$7,107,809 this year as compared with \$12,675,001 last year.

Income tax collections show an increase of forty-seven million dollars for the five months of the present fiscal year as compared with 1919-20. The amount realized from this source up to the end of August was \$54,528,841 as compared with \$7,481,647 a year ago. This increase is of course accounted for by the fact that the tax was collected at a different time of the year, and that the bulk of the amount collected to date appears in the statement this year while last year it did not appear until later.

Expenditure on pensions during the present fiscal year now total \$13,093,354 as compared with \$9,534,323 in 1920. On the other hand the expenditure for soldiers' civil re-establishment dropped from \$13,405,160 during the five month period of the last fiscal year to \$6,105,103 this year.

Chauvin School Fair

On Saturday last a meeting of the School Fair Association was held in the H.S. Building. A goodly number were present and the final arrangements were perfected for the Fair which is to take place Monday September 26th.

Mrs. T. H. Saul took the chair and the following committees were appointed:

Procuring grounds—Mr. A. Petrie. Refreshments—Mrs. Saul. Arranging grain and garden products—Messrs G. Saul and Costin. Arranging livestock—Mrs. Tessier. Cooking and Fancy Work—Mrs. and Miss A. Saul. T. H. Saul and Mrs. Miller.

Art and School work—Misses Freeman Folkins, Milne, and Mr. Laws. Sports—Messrs Saul, Ryall, Craddock and Miss Milne.

The admission fee was fixed at 35c cents. All exhibits must be in by 10.30. At one o'clock a parade of students and friends will form in front of the high school will march down town and thence to the fair to view the work and to see the sports.

Will all the teachers please try to have their students line up promptly.

After the sports proper, there will be a number of basketball games. Ribstone, Prosperity, Airlie, Chauvin and the teachers, all have been invited to send in teams.

All schools in the district may exhibit but only those who have paid their ten dollar entry fee will be allowed to take money prizes.

If the parents will see that the children's exhibits are brought in to the Fair it will materially assist in making it a success and will encourage the children who never work so hard as when their work is under surveillance.

Have you tried The Chauvin Bakery?

Splendid Showing At Ribstone Fall Fair

The members and officers of the Ribstone Womens Institute are to be congratulated upon the success of the fall fair at Ribstone last Saturday.

Despite the bad weather there was a good turn out of visitors. The exhibits were of high standard and more numerous than in past years.

Next week we hope to be in a position to publish the list of prize winners in full. We cannot however refrain from commenting favorably on some of the outstanding features of the exhibition. The displays of bread and butter and such articles were far above the average and represent a high standard of the domestic arts.

Vegetables were there in profusion and made a right royal showing. The cauliflower shown by Mrs. George Burton being of monstrous size. H. C. Dunlop started out from home with a wagon load of marrows, selling some on the way, and had a splendid showing. Mrs. Cyrdeman was there with a squash weighing no less than eighteen and an half pounds.

Our reporter being a mere male, is of the opinion that the needle and fancy work were all pretty good, but as his ideas are so vague, his language fails him. He ventures to hope that next week Mrs. M. McCrea, the secretary will come to the rescue. But the reporter tells us that everyone expressed themselves as well pleased with the fair, which reflects much credit to its organizers, its supporters and to the district generally.

Chauvin Village Council Meeting

The Chauvin Village Council held a meeting at the Secretary's office at 8 p.m. September 6th 1921.

Reeve D. W. Parcells in the chair. Councillors C. G. Forryan and E. Keith present.

Minutes of last meeting read and on motion Keith-Forryan were passed as read.

The following accounts were presented:

Western Municipal News ..	\$22.69
Jas Starbuck	5.50
G. W. Allan & Co.	2.50
Workmans Compensation Board	2.80
Moved by A. E. Keith—C. G. Forryan that bills be passed and paid.	

Rev. Millar, who was appointed moderator of Wainwright during its vacancy preached there last Sunday. The pulpit at Chauvin being filled by Mr. D'Albertanson.

Mrs. G. Woodward returned to Chauvin last week.

Herbert G. Boyd, of Wainwright was a business visitor to Chauvin Thursday last.

J.B. WATKINS REMEDIES

LINEMENTS
POULTRY TONIC
STOCK DIP

Watkins Sarsaparilla

IS AN OLD RELIABLE—It is the most aristocratic of herbs, it just snubs that tired, achy feeling until it withers up and dies. It gives new buoyancy to jaded nerves and wobbly livers

137—OTHER PRODUCTS—137
Supplies on Hand at Residence

W. JOHNSTON
THE WATKINS MAN
Chauvin Alberta

LET'S GO!

TO PACIFIC COAST OR EASTERN CANADA FOR OUR SUMMER VACATION

A "JIM DANDY" VACATION TOUR ON THE CANADIAN NATIONAL

PACIFIC COAST	Through Canadian Rockies, Choice of Routes on Land and Sea Going or Returning Liberal Stopovers See Jasper Park and Mount Robson	EASTERN CANADA	All Rail and Lake & Rail Choice of Routes. See Toronto, Qaint Old Quebec, The Thousand Isles and magnificent Niagara Falls. Sail down the St Lawrence
----------------------	--	-----------------------	---

Let Us Assist You In Planning The Vacation

On your trip East have your travel plans include a few days at "Minaki Inn"—115 miles east of Winnipeg

DECIDE NOW To take a holiday. You owe it to yourself and family. Get suggestions and full information as to fares, reservations, train service, etc., from any agent. Ask for Tourist Booklets, they're free.

J. MADILL

District Passenger Agent
EDMONTON, ALBERTA

FOR SERVICE

FOR COMFORT

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS

C. P. R. LANDS

You have possibly been thinking for years of adding some adjoining C. P. R. LAND to your farm acreage

You know the advantage of doing so in the interest of your Mixed Farming Policy and this year may be your last opportunity of securing the land you want

I am always at your service when information relative to the Company's Land is required.

A. C. GIFFORD

C. P. R. LAND AGENT,
CHAUVIN, ALBERTA.

Neilsens Chocolates. 1 lb boxes—
No charge for the box. Per pkg of
one lb 75c. The Chauvin Pharmacy.

The Canadian railroads are putting
up a stiff fight against reducing
freight rates.

New Ford Prices

EFFECTIVE SEPTEMBER 3rd 1921

TOURING CAR	\$565
RUNABOUT	\$515
CHASSIS	\$470
TRUCK CHASSIS	\$615

Starting and Electric Lighting on above
models \$85.00 extra

SEDAN	\$990
COUPE	\$890

Above prices include Starter and
Electric Lighting

All prices are F.O.B. Ford Ontario, and
do not include Federal Sales Tax

J. A. CODE

IMPLEMENT AGENT, CHAUVIN

Shiplap

Just arrived: Four Cars of Good Dry,
No. 1, 1 x 8, and 1 x 10 Fir and Spruce
Shiplap. Just the correct thing for build-
ing granaries.

Call in and get our figures on these
Bins and Granaries. Our prices are right.
Our materials are the best

The Imperial Lumber Co. Ltd.

"Better Lumber for Home Building"

FRANK FAHNER, Manager CHAUVIN, ALBERTA

"THE PIONEER" LIVERY & FEED BARN

Best Ventilated Barn in The District
Saddle Horses, Teams & Single
Auto Livery Service: New Ford Car

TELEPHONE: BARN No. 9

Residence, No. 29

A. E. KEITH

Chauvin

THE EVER READY GARAGE

I. E. COLLETTE

CHAUVIN

Car Repairing, Accessories, Livery

MASSEY-HARRIS IMPLEMENTS
J. I. CASE TRACTORS & SEPARATORS

Delco Light Plants, Columbia Batteries

REASONABLE PRICES PROMPT SERVICE

I. E. COLLETTE, Prop.

Chauvin, Alta

READ OUR ADVERTISEMENTS OUR LITTLE ADS DO BIG WORK

Ribstone L. A. Notes

The Ribstone Ladies are to cele-
brate their anniversary on Friday
October 21st by holding a Bazaar and
serving Fowl Supper in the Muni-
cipal Hall. A number of tables will
be placed around the Hall and all
kinds of articles will be displayed in
an elegant and tasteful fashion that
will appeal to the taste, eye and feel-
ing, and that will tempt the visitors
to purchase some article for them-
selves or for presentation to some
friend.

Candy, cake, useful and fancy
articles of all kinds will be shown.
Donations from town and country
friends of articles for bazaar or con-
tributions of eatables towards supper
will be gratefully accepted.

By helping in this you will help the
Ladies Aid in their effort to raise
funds for the building of a much
needed church.

Rev Symons will visit the Ribstone
Field Sunday September 18th and will
accompany Rev. Mitchelson to ser-
vices at Bloomington Valley 11 a.m.
Prospect Valley, 3 p.m., Ribstone
7.30 p.m. A special meeting of the
congregation and Ladies Aid will be
held at the close of the Ribstone ser-
vice.

The Ribstone Ladies will meet in
the Municipal Hall on Saturday Sep-
tember 17th. It is possible Rev. Sym-
ons will be present at this meeting.

Chauvin School Fair

The Fairs Department have set
Monday Sept. 26th as the date for the
Local School Fair. The children
and teachers are busy preparing ex-
hibits and the display should be a
credit to the district.

M. D. Ribstone Council Meeting

Next regular meeting of the Coun-
cil of the M.D. Ribstone 421 will be
held at Chauvin on Saturday the 17th
instant, at 1.30 o'clock in the after-
noon.

LaPearl Notes

The Ladies Aid will celebrate their
anniversary on Friday, October 21, by
holding a bazaar and serving supper.
Particulars will be published later.

The LaPearl Y.P.S. will give an
entertainment and serve a fowl sup-
per on Friday November 18th. Watch
for further notices.

Teachers Con ention

Arrangements are being completed
to hold a Teachers' Convention at
Wainwright during the last week in
October. All teachers of the Wain-
wright Inspectorate are asked to at-
tend. Further details regarding the
Convention will be forthcoming at a
later date.

Assorted Cookies, Doughnuts, Muf-
fins and Pies for sale every day at
Chauvin Bakery.

Of Interest To Ladies

Menaced by a gun in the hand of
a bandit, Mrs. Allen, wife of George
Allen, caretaker at the race track of
the Windsor Jockey club, Ont.
saved her husband \$6,000 by quick
thinking. Compelled to open the safe
by the thug, who called at the house
asking for work, Mrs. Allen crouch-
ed front of the safe with the bandit's
gun pressed against her head, swept
a wallet containing \$6,000 in bills of
large denomination into her clothing
and with her left hand she gave the
thug \$900 dollars from a cash box on
the top shelf of the safe. The bandit
made his get-away in an automobile
driven by a confederate.

Twenty thousand cigars made es-
pecially for London's fashionable wo-
men smokers are on the way from

Cuba to meet the demand of those
who require something stronger than
cigarettes, according to prominent to-
bacconists here.

Smoking among women, they say,
is greatly increasing, and many of
them are now using pipes.

One of Chicago's largest wholesale
clothing houses for men extensively
advertised recently knickerbockers
for women for general wear.

The advertisement pointed out the
desirability of "knickers" for women
for business and street wear.

W. L. A. Notes

To speak of December on a sultry
day in August seems incongruous. To
mention Christmas gifts when all in-
terest is centred in the yield of wheat
per acre seems waste of time.

But our excuse is that with assist-
ance we are trying to solve the vex-
ing question of gifts and in order to
do this we must get your attention in
good time.

The W.A. of Westminster church
purpose holding a bazaar early in De-
cember. This is an annual affair
but this year the ladies have decided
to enlarge it and hold it on a more
ambitious scale.

There will be a number of booths
plain work; fancy work; candy; home
cooking and a number of others. Ap-
rons, so necessary to the house wife,
are considered worthy a separate
stall. The men are not overlooked
but will find at the "Mens Furnishing",
just the gift they are looking for.

Will you please then each make at
least one article. You may leave the
articles with Mrs. McNutt, the presi-
dent, and she will see that they
reach the hands of those in charge of
the different booths.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS

In the Estate of CHARLES
GARDNER, late of the Village of Ed-
gerton in the Province of Alberta,
Grainbuyer, deceased.

Notice is hereby given that all per-
sons having claims upon the estate
of the above named Charles Gardner,
who died on the 8th day of February
1921, are required to file with Frank
Gardner, of Edgerton, Alberta, Farm-
er, Administrator of the estate of the
deceased, by the 15th day of October
1921, a full statement, duly certified,
of their claims and of any securities
held by them, and that after that
date the Administrator will distribute
the assets of the deceased among the
parties entitled thereto, having re-
gard only to the claims of which no.

tice has been so filed or which have
been brought to his knowledge.

Dated this 29th day of August 1921.

HERBERT C. BOYD,

Solicitor for the Administrator.
Edgerton, Alta.

MORTGAGE SALE OF FARM PROPERTY

NEAR EDGERTON, ALBERTA
Registrar of the North Alberta Land
Registration District there will be of-
fered for sale by JOHN WALLACE
BULLYMORE at the office of Mr.
Herbert, C. Boyd, Barrister, Edger-
ton, in the Province of Alberta, on
Saturday the Seventeenth day of
September A.D. 1921 at the hour of
2.30 o'clock in the afternoon, the fol-
lowing lands, namely:

The South West Quarter of Section
Four (4) Township Forty-two (42)
Range Three (3) West of the Fourth
Meridian, containing by admeasure-
ment One Hundred and Sixty (160)
acres more or less, according to Do-
minion Government Survey, subject
to the reservations contained in the
present Certificate of Title for the
said land.

The vendors are informed that
there are 160 acres of land, of which
140 acres are good arable land and
20 acres are scrub and pasture land.
The said property is not fenced. The
soil on the said property is a light
sandy soil with gravelly subsoil.
The said property is watered by a
well. The nearest Railway Station
to the said property is Ribstone a
distance of Twelve (12) miles. The
said property is situated in a settle-
ment of English speaking people. The
said property is situated 3 miles
from a church and 3 miles from a
school. There are no buildings on
the said property. There is no cul-
tivation on the said property this
year but there is about 80 acres of
land broken.

The property will be sold subject
to a reserve bid. Terms of payment
will be Twenty (20) per cent cash on
the date of sale and the balance of
the purchase money to be paid to
Messrs. Griesbach O'Connor & Com-
pany, within Thirty (30) days there-
after without interest; in the alterna-
tive the purchaser to give a mortgage
for \$500.00 repayable in five equal
annual instalments with interest at
Nine (9) per cent per annum, and the
remainder of the balance without in-
terest.

Other terms and conditions and fur-
ther particulars may be had from
Messrs Griesbach, O'Connor & Com-
pany, Solicitors, 10072 Jasper Avenue,
Edmonton, Alberta.

GRIESBACH, O'CONNOR & CO.
Solicitors for the Vendor

Approved
(Signed) A. T. KENNAIRD.
Dep. Registrar.

Probably Your Last Chance To Buy
AT THE PRICE
Canadian Pacific Railway Lands
ON TWENTY YEARS TERMS

Hudson Bay Lands
ON EIGHT YEARS TERMS

Get the New Prices Now
and Be Ready To Close

Farm Listings

I am expecting buyers from Overseas at any time now, and am ready
to show listings up to date. If you have not yet listed, do it now

No Sale: No Charge

If your listing needs changing in any detail, call in and change it now

INSURANCE

FIRE, LIFE, HAIL, ACCIDENT, AUTOMOBILE, see me for rates
WAWANESA MUTUAL FOR FARMS: \$1.20 per \$100 for three years

LOANS

Money to lend on first mortgage; mproved farms only

Conveyancing in All its Branches

OFFICIAL TRUSTEE

T.H.SAUL, Notary Public, CHAUVIN

Letters To The Editor

Reply To "Thrifty,
Or Near The Bit!"

The Editor

Chauvin Chronicle

Dear Sir:—

May I be permitted to reply to the vindictive diatribe of Bystander in your issue of August 31st;—headed 'Thrifty or Near the Bit' Stripped of its longwinded verbosity: Bystander's letter is nothing more than a painful effort to get ril of the load on his chest, occasioned by the fact that "the Government he loved os well" was not returned to power; and, incidentally to stir up a feeling against the U.F.A. government, by insinuating that some members at least obtained their seats by false pretences.

Such an insinuation however is really not worth answering; and I do not intend to waste your valuable space by replying. But I would like for one moment to deal with the pretence of the little thorn in Bystander's flesh, which enabled him to indulge in such a gusher of ink and comment as contained in his "Thrifty" letter. Overlooking his little slap at the Scot; I would ask Bystander if he can produce one single valid reason why a member of the legislature

should be compelled to head a subscription list. He quotes as a reason the old unwritten rule of Noblesse Oblige. To my mind Bystander has a mighty poor conception of the meaning of that fine old phrase, if he applies it in this instance. The application of an unbiased mind and a little common sense, if Bystander possesses these qualifications; will supply him with many reasons why this political practice should be discarded. And who wants our legislators to cut "a very heroic figure"! No, Bystander; we've had enough of your heroic figures posing on a pedestal of political promises. Your heroic figure has been decently buried; and in its stead has arisen a government founded on the principle of equal rights to all; a square deal to everyone; and yes—if you will have it—special privileges to none. It is carrying out its policy by abolishing the privilege which custom and Bystander would force upon it. Time and results will prove whether the U.F.A. Government are a bunch of Pikers—as Bystander suggests—but in the meantime my advice to Bystander is to get this political party canker out of his mind; to try and realize that party politics as he knew it in this Province; has received a knock-out from which it will never recover; that the slogan of the present government is the MAN for the job;—not the JOB for the man;

the Low Price of Cattle makes CHEAP BEEF

SPECIAL PRICES FOR HARVES & THRESHING

HOME CURED HAMS, BACON & LARD
VEAL, POULTRY, Fresh & Cured FISH'QUALITY & SERVICE' IS OUR MOTTO
NO ORDER TOO SMALL OR TOO LARGE ASK THE PRICE

Parcels & Foxwell

Chauvin &
Ribstone

and to hell with political heelers; and to knuckle down and lend a hand for a good cause and a clean square administration.

Apologizing Mr. Editor for taking up so much of your valuable space.

Yours very truly,

"DINAMITE".

Editor's Note—This correspondence arises from the insertion of the following paragraph in the Chauvin Chronicle, dated August 24th:—"The Alberta U.F.A. members of parliament have decided not to continue the practise of heading subscription lists simply because they are members of the legislature. This is as it should be, how otherwise can public spirited men, and women, of limited means, stand the pressure of public office."—This correspondence is now closed.

The Knocker's Creed

I believe that nothing is right. I believe that everything is wrong. I believe that I alone have the right idea. The town is wrong, the people are wrong, the things they are doing are wrong and they are doing them in the wrong way anyhow. I believe I could fix things if they would let me. If they don't I will get a lot of other fellows like myself and we will have a law passed to make others do things the way WE want them done.

I do not believe the town ought to grow. It is too big now. I believe in fighting every public improvement and in spoiling everybodys pleasure. I am always to the front in oposing things and never yet have I advanced an idea or supported a movement that would make people happier or add to the pleasure of man woman or child. I oppose fun and am happiest at a funeral. I believe in starting reforms that will take the joy out of life. It's a sad world and I am glad of it.

The Wrong License

"Tobie" Taylor, of Cape Vincent Ontario, today presented himself to a minister to be married to Mrs. Charlotte Jones on authority of what the minister discovered to be a dog license.

He recalls that after getting the license he put it in his pocket and hung his coat up in the hotel where he is employed, and thinks some wag switched licenses in his absence.

School Fair

Do not forget the Chauvin and district school fair. Make your entries early, and get the exhibits in in good time. Incidentally please to remember that funds are needed for the success of the undertaking.

See our window display of Armands toilet preparations. This is a stranger in our midst who comes well and worthily recommended.

The Chauvin Pharmacy.

Ontario Potato Crop Improving

Ontario's potato crop has undergone a complete reversal of form within the last month, according to T. H. Delamere of the United Farmers' Co-operative Society with the result that instead of the shortage which was anticipated at the first of August, present indications are for a crop which will equal if not exceed the demands.

Gun Accident

A serious shooting accident occurred Saturday at the farm of W. J. Pickard north of Wetaskiwin. When the parents were absent from home, the four-year-old son took the shot-gun from the wall, put a cartridge therein, and going to the windmill, pointed the weapon at some children. The gun discharged, and several shots glancing from the ground lodged in the bodies of a younger brother and sister. A physician removed a number of the shot, and it is not expected that any serious results will follow.

Have you tried The Chauvin Bakery?

Archbishop O'Leary To Visit Chauvin September 21st

The announcement is made that His Grace Archbishop O'Leary will make a Pastoral visit to the Sacred Heart Church; and a service of confirmation of children will be held on Wednesday 21st September.

The following will be the order of the service of Pastoral Visitation: 10.30 Solemn entry of Archbishop into church; examination of tabernacle.

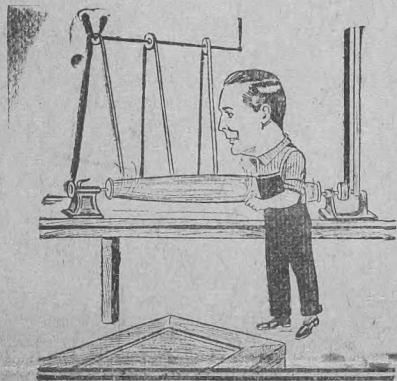
High Mass followed by confirmation.

Pastoral Sermon to children and people, in French and English—by Archbishop.

Service for the dead of the parish. Apostolic blessing with Plenary Indulgence.

POSTAL RATES TO OLD COUNTRY ADVANCED

An advance of one cent per ounce is announced in the letter postage rate between Canada and other parts of the Empire.



With Lathe & Saw
we produce mill work
that will bear comparison
with the best turned
out anywhere

No matter what the character of the work, for exterior or interior use, when you give us the job it is certain to be very well done. Let us estimate on your requirements.

WESTERN LUMBER CO.

H. N. FREEMAN, Manager, CHAUVIN

SUMMER

TOURIST FARES

—TO—

Vancouver, Victoria & PACIFIC COAST POINTS

THOUGH THE CAN-
ADIAN ROCKIES
CHOICE OF ROUTES
ON LAND AND SEA

BOTH GOING AND
RETURNING

ROUND TICKET TRIPS

FROM POINTS
(Western) ONTARIO, MANITOBA, SASK-
ATCHEWAN & from all stations CALGARY
and EDMONTON (inclusive) in ALBERTA
(via LOOMA C.N., via TOFIELD G.T.P.)

ON SALE

June 1st to Sept 30 '21 inclusive

—Liberal Stopovers

Final Return Limit Oct. 31, 1921

See JASPER PARK & MOUNT ROBSON

FOR FULL INFORMATION
as to FARES, SERVICE, RESERVATIONS, ETC. Apply to any Agent

CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAYS Grand Trunk Pacific

CLOTHING FOR SUMMER

COOL FOR HOT WEATHER
PURE CANADIAN WOOL
GUARANTEED WEARERS

Price \$35.00

CAN YOU BEAT THEM?

A. S. CAMPBELL

CHAUVIN

Underwear

Mens Natural Colored Fleece Lined Shirts
and Drawers, good weight and well finished
Per Suit 2.25

Combinations (as above) per suit ... 2.00

Mens Fine Quality Flat Knit, All Wool Com-
binations, Closed Crotch, Light Weight. A
Wonderful Value per suit 4.75

Work Shirts

Mens Grey or Brown Military Flannel Work
Shirts. Strong and Durable. A very popular
Garment 3.25

Mens Grey Flannel Shirts, Light and Dark
Shades, Heavy Weight. Just the thing for
Fall and Winter Wear 2.85 & 3.00

Boys Jerseys

A very popular line with the boys in a Good
Weight Worsted Pullover Jersey in a nice
shade of Brown. Sizes 24 to 32 1.50 & 1.75

C. G. FORRYAN

CHAUVIN

ALBERTA

HOW CANADA IS GOVERNED

(Continued from page two)

foundations of the provinces now known as New Brunswick and Ontario, settled a considerable portion of Nova Scotia, and exercised a large influence in the development of representative institutions in their new homes.

REPRESENTATIVE INSTITUTIONS IN UPPER AND LOWER CANADA, 1792-1840

The Quebec Act lasted from 1774 to 1791. By this time there was a rapidly increasing English population in the western parts of the country, and difficulties were constantly arising between the French and English Canadians. The British government considered it the wisest policy to form two separate provinces, in which the two races could each work out its own future separately.

By the "Constitutional Act," passed by the imperial parliament in 1791, the people were for the first time given an assembly to be elected by themselves. The act provided for a governor-general in Lower Canada and a lieutenant-governor in Upper Canada, both appointed by the sovereign. In each province there was an executive or advisory body, chosen by the governor of the province; a legislative council chosen in the same way and an assembly elected by the people on a restricted franchise. Members of both houses had to hold prop-

erty to a fixed amount or lose their seats.

The great object of the act to give to both Upper and Lower Canada constitutions resembling that of England as far as the circumstances of the country would permit. After an experience of some years, however, it was clear that the constitution of 1791, though giving many privileges, had one source of weakness since it professed to be an imitation of the English system, but failed in that all-important principle which the experience of England has proved to be necessary; that is to say, the principle which requires the advisers or ministers—in other words the government of the sovereign in England, and of a governor-general or lieutenant-governor in Canada—to be chosen from the political body that has the support of a majority of the people, and to be responsible to the assembly, for the work of administration and legislation.

The English Canadians in Upper Canada pressed for the adoption of this principle, but the French Canadian popular leaders sought to acquire control by getting the legislative council made elective, the council being generally in conflict with the elected assembly, as there was a "war of races" in Lower Canada, where the French and elected element predominated in the assembly, and the English and official or ruling element in the legislative council.

The executive government and leg-

THE LAND OF HOPE AND GLORY

Dear land of Hope thy hope is crowned,
God made thee mightier yet,
On Sov'ren brows beloved renowned,
Once more thy crown is set.
Thine equal laws, by Freedom gained,
Have ruled thee well and long;
By Freedom gained by truth maintained
Thine Empire shall be strong.

CHORUS

Land of Hope and Glory Mother of the Free,
How shall we extol thee who are born of thee?
Wider still and wider shall thy bounds be set;
God who made thee mighty make thee mightier yet.

2. Thy fame is ancient as the days,
As ocean large and wide;
A pride that dares and heeds not praise,
A stern and silent pride;
Not that false joy that dreams content
With what our sires have won;
The blood a hero sire hath spent,
Still nerves a hero son.

ANNIE LAURIE

Maxwelts braes are bonnie,
Where early fa's the dew,
And t'was there that Annie Laurie
Gave me her promise true;
Gave me her promise true,
Which ne'er forgot will be,
And for Bonnie Annie Laurie,
I'd lay me down and dee.

2. Her brow is like the snow-drift,
Her throat is like the swan,
Her face it is the fairest,
That ere the sun shone on.
That ere the sun shone on,
And dark blue is her ee,
And for Bonnie Annie Laurie,
I'd lay me down and dee.

3. Like dew on the gowan lying,
Is th' fa' o' her fairy feet,
And like winds in summer sighing,
Her voice is low and sweet;
Her voice is low and sweet,
And she's a' the world to me,
And for Bonnie Annie Laurie
I'd lay me down and dee.

LET THE REST OF THE WORLD GO BY

Is the struggle and strife
We find in this life
Really worth while after all
I've been wishing to-day
I could just run away,
Out where the west winds call,

Refrain
With some one like you, a pal good and true,
I'd like to leave it all behind, and go and find
Some place that's known to God alone,
Just a spot to call our own.
We'll find perfect peace
Where joys never cease,
Out there beneath a kindly sky,
We'll build a little nest somewhere in the west,
And let the rest of the world go by.

Is the future to hold
Just struggles for gold
While the real world waits outside,
Away out on the breast
Of the wonderful West,
Across the great Divide?

Refrain, With some one like you etc.

THE OLD FOLKS AT HOME

Way down upon the Swanee river,
Far far away
Dere's wha my heart is turning ever,
Dere's wha de old folks stay.
All up and down de whole creation,
Sadly I roam,
Still longing for de old plantation,
And for de old folks at home

CHORUS

All de world am sad and dreary,
Eb'rywhere I roam
Oh, darkies how my heart grows weary,
Far from de old folks at home.

All roun' de little farm I wandered
When I was young,
Den many happy days I squandered,
Many de songs I sung,
When I was playing with my brother,
Happy was I;
Oh take me to my kind old mother,
Thère let me live or die.

One little hut among de bushes,
One that I love,
Still sadly to my mem'ry rushes,
No matter where I roam.
When will I see de bees a-humming,
All roun' de comb?
When will I hear de banjo tumming,
Down in my good old home.

THE OLD OAKEN BUCKET

How dear to my heart are the scenes of my childhood
When fond recollection presents them to view
The orchard, the meadow, the deep tangled wildwood
Any every loved spot which my infancy knew
The wide spreading pond and the mill that stood by it
The bridge and the rock where the cateract fell,
The cot of my father, the dairy house by it
And een the rude bucket that hung in the well
The old oaken bucket, the iron bound bucket
The moss covered bucket that hung in the well.

How sweet from the green mossy brim to receive it
As poised on the curb it inclined to my lips,
Not a full blushing goblet could tempt me to leave it
Though filled with the nectar that Jupiter sips.
And now far removed from the loved habitation
The tear of regret will intrusively swell
As fancy reverts to my father's plantation
And sighs for the bucket that hung in the well.
The old oaken bucket, the iron bound bucket
The moss covered bucket which hangs on the wall.

O CANADA

O Canada our home our native land,
True patriot love thou dost in us command,
We see thee rising fair dear land,
The true north strong and free;
And stand on guard O Canada,
We stand on guard for thee.

CHORUS

O Canada O Canada
O Canada we stand on guard for thee
O Canada we stand on guard for thee

2. O Canada where pines and maples grow,
Great prairies spread and lordly rivers flow,
Thou art the land, O Canada,
From east to western sea,
The land of Hope for all who toil
The land of liberty.

O Canada beneath thy shining skies,
May stalwart sons and gentle maidens rise,
And so abide O Canada,
From east to western sea,
Where'er thy pines and prairies are
The true north strong and free.

Money Savers

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Seedless Raisins	per 25lb case	8.00
Rice	12lbs for	1.00
White Beans	11lbs for	1.00
Coffees, (bulk)	per lb	.40c & .50
Rogers Golden Syrup	20lbs for	3.00

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islative council, both nominated by the crown, were virtually the same body in those days. The ruling spirits in the one were the ruling spirits in the other. In this contest of race, religion and politics, the passions of men became bitterly inflamed, and an impartial historian must deprecate the mistakes and faults that were committed on both sides.

But looking at the record from a purely constitutional point, it must be admitted that the majority in the assembly were right in contending for the control of the public expenditures in accordance with the principles of English parliamentary government.

The voting of money is essentially the privilege of a people's house, though no measure can become law without the consent of the upper house, which may reject, but cannot change, a taxation or money bill.

Another grievance was the sitting of judges in both houses. It was not until the assembly deluged the imperial parliament with addresses on the subject, that this grievous defect disappeared from the political system.

In Upper Canada the political difficulties newer assumed so serious an section. No difference of race could arise in the western province, and the gradually arranged itself more satisfactorily than in Lower Canada, but nevertheless the people at large had their grievances.

An official class, called sarcastically

"a family compact," held within its control the government of the province.

The "Clergy reserves question," which grew out of the grant to the Protestant Church of Canada of large tracts of land under the Constitutional Act of 1791, was long a burning question in the contest of parties. The Church of England and the Church of Scotland alone derived advantages from this valuable source of revenue to the intense dissatisfaction of other Protestant bodies.

In those times of popular agitation,

great danger arose from the hostility of the two races in the political field as well as in their social and public relations.

At last, the political difficulties in French Canada ended in the rebellion of 1837-38, led by Louis Joseph Papineau, and Wolfred Nelson, the leaders of the popular party. This insurrection never extended over any large section of the French province, but was very soon repressed by the vigorous measures taken by the civil and military authorities.

(continued on page eight)

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Chauvin Alberta

Chauvin Rifle Club Notice

A general meeting of the Chauvin Rifle Association will be held in the G.W.V.A. hall at 8 p.m. Saturday September 17th., for the purpose of discussing important business.

W. CUBITT, Captain.

19th Alberta Dragoons Notice

All sadlery and equipment and clothing excepting dress outfit and spurs to be turned in to Squadron Store. Every member is requested to make every effort in returning his outfit not later than September 24th.

MAJ. STRACHAN,
O.C., C. Squadron
19 Alberta Dragoons.

CLIFFE SCHOOL DISTRICT
No. 2242

Tenders

Tenders will be accepted for the Building of a Teacher's Cottage at the Cliffe School, No. 2242, 14ft x 20ft, 9 ft studding, Lath and Plastered. Tenders accepted up to the First Day of October. For further particulars apply to

PHILIP M. CHAPMAN, Sec-treas.
Artland, R.R., Sask.

SHORTHORN CATTLE FOR SALE

My late hedd bull, Sir Irwin was champion Shorthorn at the Edmonton Bull sale in 1918. My present hedd bull, Proud Boy 2nd is a very worthy son of an imported sire.

I will have a few nice bull calves to sell this fall.

See my pig add. in this issue

E.B. LANG

CHAUVIN ALBERTA

HOW CANADA IS GOVERNED

(continued from preceding issue)

In Upper Canada, the popular leader, William Lyon Mackenzie, attempted to excite a rising of the people against the government, but it never made any headway, and he was obliged to find refuge in the United States.

The result of the suspension of the representative constitution given to Lower Canada by the act of 1791, and the government of the province from 1838 to 1890 by a governor-general and a special council appointed by himself.

The most important event at this time, on account of its influence on later constitutional changes, was the mission of Lord Durham, a distinguished English statesman, who was authorized by the imperial government to inquire into the state of the country. He was appointed governor-general and high commissioner and was given very large powers. Few state papers in English history have had a greater influence on the political development of the colonies than the report which was the result of his judicious survey of the political condition of all the provinces of British North America. On no point did he dwell more strongly than on the necessity that existed for entrusting the government to the hands of those in the representative body, or people's house, had confidence.

The final issue of the enquiries made by the imperial government into the affairs of the country was the passage of another act by the English parliament providing for a very important constitutional change in Canada.

(To be continued in our next)

Chauvin School Trustees Meeting

The regular meeting of the trustees of Chauvin School District was held in the school house, Tuesday, September 5th at 8.30 p.m. Present: Mrs Saul and Mr Foxwell, Dr Folkins was unable to be present, having been called out on an urgent case.

Mrs Saul moved that Mr Foxwell be chairman for this meeting. Mr Foxwell then presided.

Minutes of last preceding regular and special meeting were read, and Mrs Saul moved that same be adopted as read. Carried

Account from F. E Osborne for supplies was ordered paid on motion of Mrs Saul. Carried

Secretary reported that coal had arrived, and would be unloaded immediately.

Mrs Saul reported decision of committee on swings; and stated that it was thought that fifteen feet poles would be quite high enough for the use of the younger children. This

committee was continued, with power to act...

Skating rink for the children was discussed, and left over for another meeting.

Chairman then declared the meeting adjourned.

Mr Cayford was called to Edmonton last week owing to the serious condition of Mrs. Cayford. The latest report is that Mrs. Cayford is improving.

Found

GOLD WATCH FOUND ON TRAIL between Chris. Sigurdson's and H. Besterd's farms. Owner can recover by paying expenses and applying to Pete Baynham, care of H. Besterd, Chauvin

Wanted

WANTED TO HIRE OUT AS GAS Engineer for threshing, four years experience, will run any make of gas engine. G. F. James, Chauvin.

WANTED, TO PURCHASE SECOND hand Land Packer, or trade for Massey Harris mower. Apply Box 16 Killarney Lake Post Office, Alta.

For Sale

FOR SALE OR TRADE: ONE 15-30 Rumley Tractor in good order, will exchange for good horses or cattle. Phone or write H. B. Wheeler, Edgerton, Alta. 383p

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CORDWOOD FOR SALE: SEVERAL Cars of good dry poplar, 4 ft wood for quick shipment. Apply making offer to R. W. Pincott, Tofield, Alta.

FOR SALE, YOUNG PIGS, \$5 EACH William Marguarde, Artland, 381p

FOR SALE: N.W. ¼ 34-43-27 w 3rd Improved, good frame house and out buildings, plenty of good water, about 80 acres summer fallow, balance can be easily broken \$4,200. \$1,000 cash balance to suit purchaser. Immediate possession. Mark Preston, Artland, Sask.

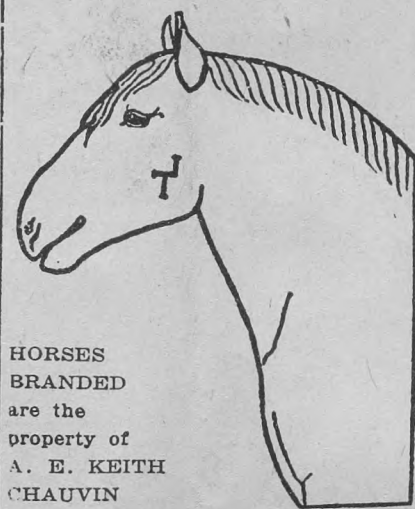
LAND FOR SALE: NUMEROUS pieces of land in the Manitou Lake municipality for sale: Prices from \$7 to \$18 per acre. apply J' Bradley, R.R.2, Artland, Sask. tfx

Lost & Strayed

STRAYED ONTO MY PREMISES: N.W. 6.44-2 about December 1st 1920 One bay mare, 10 years old, weight 1100 lbs; Branded S ans S reversed on left shoulder, bar over H with hanging loop on right shoulder; and lazy M with hook on right thigh. E. L. Murray, Ribstone.

LOST: ONE YEARLING STALLION Bay, little white on face and hind foot Finder notify S. Buck, Chauvin.

LOST ONE BLACK MARE, no brand, small three year old, also one black gelding, no brand, three years old. Write Edwin Weir, Artland, Sask. 376xp

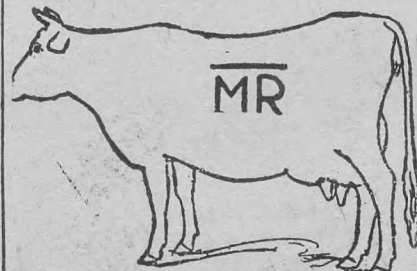


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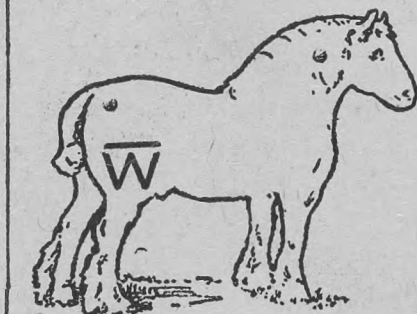
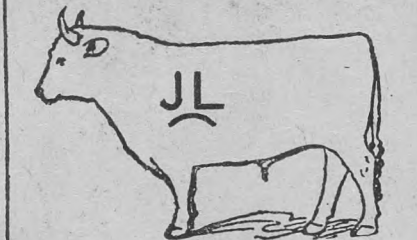
ADVERTISE IN THE "CHRONICLE"

The rural bank scheme of New South Wales which commenced operations last March is pronounced a success. One hundred and thirty branches have been established in the

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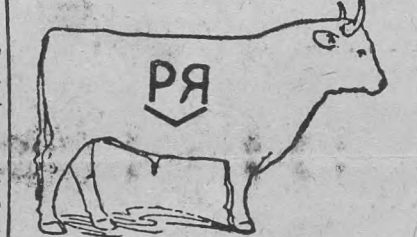


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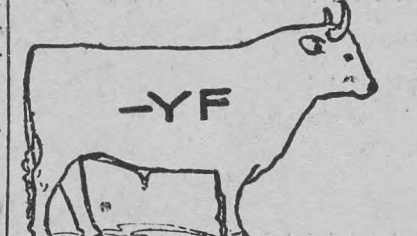
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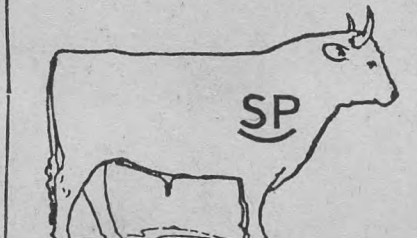
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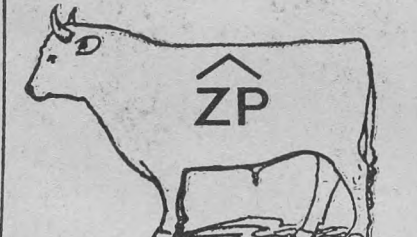
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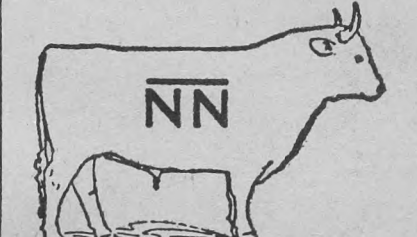
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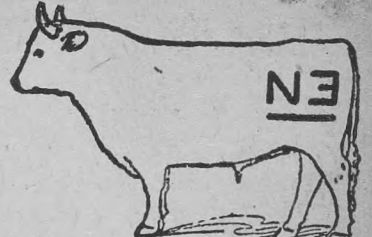
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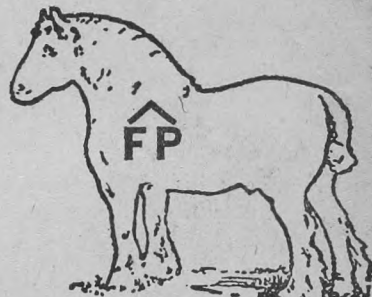
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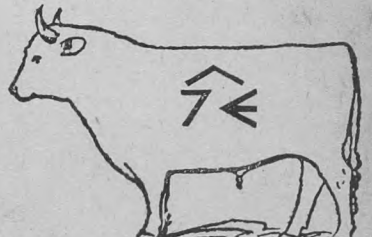
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